

Advanced OO Patterns

DPC 2011

Tobias Schlitt (@tobySen)

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Outline

Introduction

Lazy Initialization

Dependency Injection

Service Locator

Data Storage



About me

- ▶ Degree in computer science

More than 10 years of
experience with PHP

PHP enthusiast
and OO Data Components

Senior Consultant

at Qafoo

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Qafoo

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 - ▶ Apache Zeta Components
 - ▶ Arbit
 - ▶ PHPUnit
 - ▶ ...



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We help people to produce
high quality PHP code.

Disclaimer

- ▶ This talk cannot be in depth

This talk shall inspire you

This talk will not show UML diagrams

This talk will show you quite some code

This talk can seriously harm your coding habbits

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Patterns are ...

- ▶ ... universal solutions.

... good habits.

... reusable templates.



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- ▶ ~~... universal solutions.~~
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- ▶ ~~... coding templates.~~

... names for proven ideas how a certain class of problems can be solved.

Patterns are **not** ...

- ▶ ... applicable to every problem.
- ▶ ... directly transferable to code.
- ▶ ... written in stone.
- ▶ ... always the best solution.



Pattern classification

- ▶ Creational
- ▶ Structural
- ▶ Behavioural
- ▶ Architectural



Well known patterns

Signal / Observer

Iterator

Visitor

Adapter

Singleton

Factory

Well known patterns

Signal / Observer

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Data Storage



Motivation

- ▶ Building a full object graph is
 - ▶ Complex
 - ▶ Time consuming
 - ▶ Memory consuming

Do you create all objects in every request?

Do you create the object when needed for the first time?

Motivation

- ▶ Building a full object graph is
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- ▶ Do you use all objects in every request?

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Motivation

- ▶ Building a full object graph is
 - ▶ Complex
 - ▶ Time consuming
 - ▶ Memory consuming
- ▶ Do you use all objects in every request?
- ▶ Idea: Initialize object when needed for the first time

Simple lazy initialization

```
1 <?php
2
3 class DatabaseInitializer
4 {
5     protected $dsn;
6
7     protected $db;
8
9     public function __construct( $dsn )
10    {
11        $this->dsn = $dsn;
12    }
13
14    public function getDatabase()
15    {
16        if ( $this->db == null )
17        {
18            $this->db = new Database( $this->dsn );
19        }
20        return $this->db;
21    }
22 }
```

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Goals of good OO design

- ▶ Modular

 - Module

 - Interface

 - Package

 - Class

 - Object

 - Method

 - Attribute

 - Message

 - Dependency

 - Association

<http://unclebob.com/ArticleS.UncleBob.PrinciplesOfOod>

Goals of good OO design

- ▶ Modular
- ▶ Flexible

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- ▶ Modular
- ▶ Flexible
- ▶ Reusable
- ▶ Testable
- ▶ S.O.L.I.D.

(<http://butunclebob.com/ArticleS.UncleBob.PrinciplesOfOod>)

What's the problem here?

```
1 <?php
2
3 class MessageDispatcher
4 {
5     public function __construct()
6     {
7         $this->messengers [] = new
8             JabberMessenger();
9         $this->messengers [] = new
10            MailMessenger();
11     }
12 }
13
14 class MailMessenger implements Messenger
15 {
16     public function sendMessage( $text )
17     {
18         myLogger::getInstance()->log( $text
19             );
20         $this->sendMail( /*...*/ );
21     }
22 }
```

- ▶ Inflexible
- ▶ Not reusable
- ▶ Hardly testable



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Injecting dependencies

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1 <?php
2
3 $messenger = new MessageDispatcher(
4     array(
5         new JabberMessenger( 'jabber.example.org', 'user', 'pass' ),
6         new MailMessenger(
7             new MailSmtptTransport( 'mail.example.org', 'user', 'pass' ),
8             $logger = new Logger(
9                 new LoggingDispatcher(
10                    array(
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12                        new FileSystemLogger( 'log/errors.log' )
13                    )
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What is desired?

- ▶ Don't have ctors all over the place
- ▶ Manage dependencies
- ▶ Replace dependencies fine grained
- ▶ Lazy initialization



The Arbit DIC

- ▶ Exemplary
 - ▶ Shared objects (initialized once)
 - ▶ Closures for lazy initialization
 - ▶ Inherent dependency resolution

▶ Custom DICs

▶ Interceptors

▶ Implementation details,

▶ <http://bit.ly/arbitDIC>

The Arbit DIC

- ▶ Exemplary
 - ▶ Shared objects (initialized once)
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- ▶ Base class for custom DICs

▶ [Arbit interceptors](#)

▶ [Implementation details](#),

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- ▶ No implementation details,
see here: <http://bit.ly/arbitDIC>



Managing dependencies

```
3 class arbitEnvironmentDIC extends arbitDependencyInjectionContainer
4 {
13     public function initialize()
14     {
38     }
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Managing dependencies

```
3 class arbitEnvironmentDIC extends arbitDependencyInjectionContainer
4 {
13     public function initialize()
14     {
15         $this->cache = function( $dic )
16         {
17             return new arbitFilesystemCache( $dic->request->controller );
18         };
38     }
39 }
```



Managing dependencies

```
3 class arbitEnvironmentDIC extends arbitDependencyInjectionContainer
4 {
13     public function initialize()
14     {
20         $this->messenger = function( $dic )
21         {
22             return new arbitMessenger( array(
23                 'email' => $dic->mailMessenger,
24             ) );
25         };
38     }
39 }
```

Managing dependencies

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3 class arbitEnvironmentDIC extends arbitDependencyInjectionContainer
4 {
13     public function initialize()
14     {
27         $this->mailMessenger = function( $dic )
28         {
29             return new arbitMailMessenger(
30                 $dic->mailTransport ,
31                 $dic->configuration->main ,
32                 $dic->configuration->project( $dic->request->controller ) ,
33                 $dic->views->decorator
34             );
35         };
38     }
39 }
```


Dependency Injection Approaches

- ▶ Constructor injection
 - ▶ We just saw that

constructor injection

multiple instances?

constructor injection

applying to some containers



Dependency Injection Approaches

- ▶ Constructor injection
 - ▶ We just saw that
- ▶ Setter injection
 - ▶ Use set*()
 - ▶ Default instances?

Dependency Injection
→ not supported by some containers

Dependency Injection Approaches

- ▶ Constructor injection
 - ▶ We just saw that
- ▶ Setter injection
 - ▶ Use set*()
 - ▶ Default instances?
- ▶ Interface injection
 - ▶ Specific to some containers



More about DIC

- ▶ Phemto - A dependency injector for PHP 5
<http://phemto.sourceforge.net/>
- ▶ Pimple - A small PHP 5.3 dependency injection container
<https://github.com/fabpot/Pimple>
- ▶ Bucket - Basic di-container for php
<https://github.com/troelskn/bucket>
- ▶ Symfony Dependency Injection
<http://components.symfony-project.org/dependency-injection/>

► [Martin Fowler on Dependency Injection](http://martinfowler.com/articles/injection.html)

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Lazy Initialization

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Service Locator

Data Storage



Service Locator

- ▶ Object to retrieve a *Service* from
- ▶ Give locator as parameter instead of service

constructor parameters

Service Locator

- ▶ Object to retrieve a *Service* from
- ▶ Give locator as parameter instead of service
- ▶ Basically saves constructor parameters

Service Locator

```
1 <?php
2
3 class MessageServiceLocator
4 {
5     public function __construct( array $messengers, Logger $logger )
6     { /* ... */ }
7
8     public function getMessengers()
9     { /* ... */ }
10
11    public function getLogger()
12    { /* ... */ }
13 }
14
15 class MessageDispatcher
16 {
17     public function __construct( MessageServiceLocator $serviceLoc )
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Pattern purism

DIC vs. Service Locator

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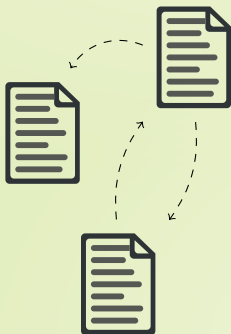
Service Locator

Data Storage



The situation

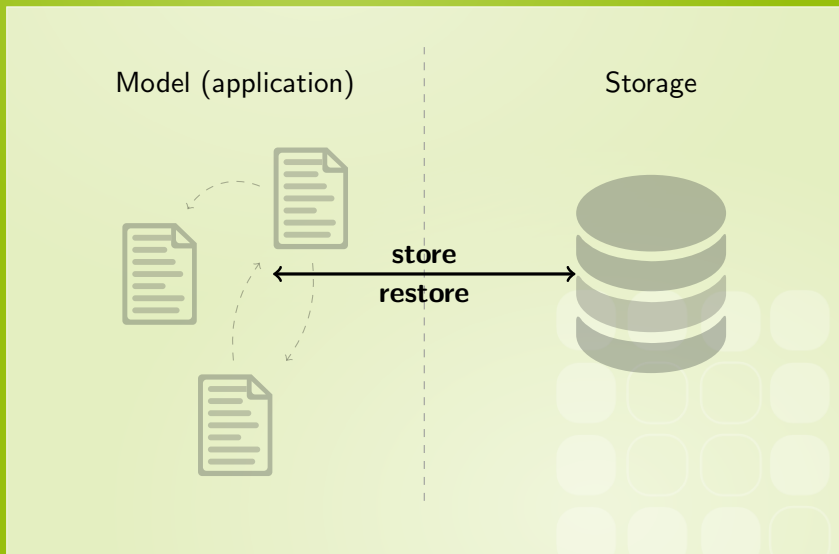
Model (application)



Storage



The situation



Challenges

- ▶ Model and storage structure differ
 - ▶ Object-relational impedance mismatch
 - ▶ Different access approaches
 - ▶ Different language differences
 - ▶ Model might change
 - ▶ Storage could even be mixed



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Different access approaches

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Storage differences

Access might change

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Active Record

```
1 <?php
2
3 class Invoice extends ActiveRecord
4 {
5     protected $id;
6     protected $positions;
7     protected $vat;
8     // ...
9
10    public function calculateValue()
11    { /* business logic */ }
12 }
13
14 class ActiveRecord
15 {
16     public function insert()
17     { /* ... */ }
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Active Record

- ▶ Combines storage and business logic
- ▶ Commonly storage logic in base class
- ▶ Model class corresponds to database record

Evaluation

Pros

- ▶ Very easy to use
- ▶ Very few code to write

Cons

- ▶ Model structure ≠ storage structure
- ▶ Classes become complex
 - ▶ Business logic
 - ▶ Storage logic
- ▶ Broken object semantics
- ▶ Changes ripple over
- ▶ Hard to exchange storage logic
- ▶ Really hard to test!

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Lesson learned ...

De-couple business and storage logic!



Row Data Gateway

```
1 <?php
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3 class Invoice
4 {
5     protected $data;
6     // ...
7
8     public function __construct( InvoiceGateway $data )
9     { $this->data = $data; }
10
11     public function calculateValue()
12     { /* business logic */ }
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14
15 class InvoiceGateway
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19     protected $vat;
20
21     public function insert()
22     { /* ... */ }
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Row Data Gateway

```
1 <?php
2
3 class Invoice
4 {
5     protected $data;
6     // ...
7
8     public function __construct( InvoiceGateway $data )
9     { $this->data = $data; }
10
11     public function calculateValue()
12     { /* business logic */ }
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Row Data Gateway

- ▶ Decouples storage from business logic
- ▶ Still convenient OO interface for storage
- ▶ Still some objects coupled to storage

(Row Data Gateway is a somewhat similar approach)

Row Data Gateway

- ▶ Decouples storage from business logic
- ▶ Still convenient OO interface for storage
- ▶ Still some objects coupled to storage
- ▶ (Table Data Gateway is a somewhat similar approach)

Evaluation

Pros

- ▶ Easy to use
- ▶ Few code to write
 - ▶ Gateways can be generated

Cons

- ▶ Some objects model DB structure
- ▶ Changes still ripple over
- ▶ Still hard to exchange storage logic

Evaluation

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Data Mapper

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3 class Invoice
4 {
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9     public function calculateValue()
10    { /* business logic */ }
11 }
12
13 interface InvoiceMapper
14 {
15     public function store( Invoice $invoice );
16     public function update( Invoice $invoice );
17     public function findByCustomer( Customer $customer );
18 }
19
20 class DbInvoiceMapper implements InvoiceMapper
21 {
22     // ...
23 }
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Data Mapper

- ▶ Decouple storage from model
- ▶ No OO modelling of DB structure
- ▶ Model does not even know a database exists

Evaluation

Pros

- ▶ Complete decoupling
 - ▶ Client is not aware of storage
 - ▶ Single interface
 - ▶ Can use different storages!
 - ▶ Changes only affect storage layer
 - ▶ Changes only affect storage layer
 - ▶ Easier testing

Cons

- ▶ Quite simple to write
- ▶ Mapping can become complex

Evaluation

Pros

- ▶ Complete decoupling
- ▶ Model is not aware of storage
- ▶ Single interface
- ▶ Support for different storages!
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- ▶ Changes only affect
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- ▶ Easy testing

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- ▶ Complete decoupling
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 - ▶ Implement different storages!

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- ▶ Complete decoupling
- ▶ Model is not aware of storage
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- ▶ Model changes only affect mapping layer

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Attribution

Large parts of this talk are inspired by

Patterns of Enterprise Application Architecture

by Martin Fowler

ISBN 978-0321127426 — <http://amzn.to/PofEAA>

Highly recommended!

Conclusion

- ▶ Patterns are not the holy grail!

- ▶ Patterns are just design names to good ideas
- ▶ Patterns are just words to talk about concepts
- ▶ Patterns are just tools to help you



Conclusion

- ▶ Patterns are not the holy grail!
- ▶ They assign names to good ideas
- ▶ They help you to talk about concepts
- ▶ They can inspire you



Q / A

Are there any questions left?



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Stay in touch

- ▶ Tobias Schlitt
- ▶ toby@qafoo.com
- ▶ @tobySen / @qafoo

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